Unit 16



本单元词汇预览

 addict add addition additional address adequate adjust administration admire admission admit 	 adapt adopt adult brace brain branch brand toss total touch tough 	 treat treaty trend vice vicious victim click client cling close closet 	 code personal personality personnel form formal format formation former formidable formula 	 formulate fortunate fortune guide guidance guideline guild guilt guilty recognition recognize 	 recommend recover recovery recruit sell send senior smart smell soak soar 	 sociable social socialism society sociology soluble solution solve detach detail detain
addict		١	ædIkt] 【词	义】① 演说 : Tomorro	ow a professor from	Harvard University
【词性】 ● vt. 【词义】使沉溺,使上 瘾: He has ~ ed himself to alcohol. 他对酒上瘾。 【词性】 ② n. 【词义】有瘾的人: a heroin ~ 有海洛 因毒瘾的人			【同【词	will give us an ~. 明 ②地址,住址:What i 义】① speech 性】② vt. 义】① 向作(正 will now ~ the meetin ② 称呼:The King w 呼为"陛下"。 ③ 对付,处理:~ a 组】address oneself to	s your home ~? 你 E式)讲话,对i ng. 现在由主席向上 as ~ed as "Your M problem 处理问题	的家庭住址在哪儿? 说话:The chairman 与会者讲话。 Iajesty".国王被称
【派生】① addicted [② addiction [ə'	dīk∫n] n. 瘾;?	元 溺	n) 【派	生]addressee [,æd	re'siː] <i>n</i> . 收信人,	收件人
③ addictive [ə'	dīktīv] <i>adj</i> . 使,	-		lequate 义】足够的,充分的	-	ædıkwət] <i>adj</i> .
add		L	auj <i>v</i> .	人】足够的,几万日 harvest. 瑞雪兆丰年		w promises a good
【词义】① (to)加,增 ② 补充说,又说 <i>work.</i> 他补充说,4 【词组】① add in 把	:He ~ed that 也厌倦他的工作	t he was fed uj 作。	业加合科 o with his 【词	组]① adequate to/f ② be adequate for ヌ ③ be adequate to do	or sth. 适合的 寸于是充分的	ſ
Don't forget to add				ljust		[ə' dʒʌst] v.
② add up to 合计 ③ add fuel to the	达;意味着	1油	【助 【词	记]ad(为了)+just(义]① 调节,调整;	交正:We have to ~	校正,调节 our watches when
addition		[ə'd	I∫n] <i>n</i> .	they go fast or slow. 校正它们。	当我们的表走快到	或走惯时,我们行
【词义】① (增)加, ¥1,800 to the or 了 1800 元。 ② 增加的人或物 他们家又增加了	iginal estimate. D : They've just	这账单比原先	an ~ of 估计的多 he family. 【词	② 适应 : It took her divorce. 她离婚以后 组】① adjust oneself ② adjust to sth. 适应	,过了一段时间才; { to 使自己适应 立于某事	适应单身生活。
【词组】① in addition	-	in addition to	ミー・・・・之外 │【真	题例句】But in the n		
additional		[ə'dɪʃəɪ		need a lot of help ad 的工人可能还需要	-	
【词义】附加的,另外 overweight. 超重系			made for	的工人可能起為安/	[2	2018 年考研阅读】
address		Γ	ə' dres	2 adjustment [ə' a	lʒʌstmənt] n. 调节	,调整;评定
【词性】 ① n.			a	Iministration	[əd, m1	nI' streI∫n] <i>n</i> .

 助记】administ(e)r(掌管,管理)+ation(名词后缀)→管理 词义】①管理,经营:A good manager should be experienced in ~. 一位好的经理应有管理经验。 ②政府,行政(机关): city ~市政府 / military ~ 军政 	
admire $\left[\operatorname{admire} \left[admi$	
【词义】钦佩,羡慕;夸奖: John gave Mary an admiring look. 约翰以美慕的目光看着玛丽。	
[派生]① admirer [əd' malərə(r)] n. 崇拜者,赞美者	
② admiring [əd' maiəriŋ] adj. 佩服的, 羨慕的	
admission $[\exists d' m I [n] n.$	
[词义]① 允许进入,接纳(u): They were refused ~ to the theatre. 他们被拒绝进入剧院。	
② 承认(c): The accused man refused to make an ~ of his guilt. 被告人拒绝承认有罪。	
 ③入场券,入场费(u): You have to pay for \$5 ~. 你得付5美元的入场费。 	
&	
 辨析 admission, admittance ① admission 意为"允许进入或加入、入场费、门票、会费 (接介词 to)"。例如: Admission to the exhibition will be invitation only. 这次展览会的门票只有请柬。 ② admittance 意为"许可进入、入场权"。例如: He gained admittance into college. 他获得了进大学的通行证。 	
[*] /***********************************	1
② gain/obtain admission 获准人场(人学)	1
admit $[\exists d' mIt] v.$	1
【助记】ad(向)+mit(送)→可以送来→承认	1
 【词义】① 让进入,接纳:Only important personages were ~ ted to the opening ceremony. 只有重要的知名人士才允许进去参加开幕式。 	1 1 1
② 承认:He ~ted having killed his wife. 他承认杀了自己的妻子。	1
adapt $[\exists dapt] v.$	1
【词义】① (使) 适应: He ~ ed himself to the cold weather. 他适应了寒冷的天气。	3
② 改编: This novel has been ~ ed for radio broadcast from	1
the Chinese original. 这部小说已由中文原著改编成无 线电广播节目。	1
线电厂播下目。 新析 adapt, adjust, fit, suit, match, accommodate	i 1 1
这组同义词都含有"适合"、"适应"的意思。 ① adapt 指"修改或改变以适应新条件"。例如: You should adapt yourself to the new environment. 你应该适应新环境。	1
 a dugust 相 所建、、两下, 成之之应。 网 如:100 curt see through the telescope until it is adjusted to your eyes. 你 把望远镜调到适合你的目光之后,你才看得见。 ③ fit 多指"大小适合",引中为"吻合"。例如:The shoes fit me well. 这鞋我穿正好。 ④ suit 多指"合乎要求、口味、性格、情况"。例如:No dish suits all tastes. 众口难调。 ⑤ match 指"大小、色调、形状、性质等相配或相称"。例 如:A red jacket doesn't match green trousers. 红上衣与绿)
fit me well. 这鞋我穿正好。 ④ suit 多指"合乎要求、口味、性格、情况"。例如:No dish	1
suits all tastes. 众口难调。	1
⑤ match 指"大小、色调、形状、性质等相配或相称"。例	1
如:A red jacket doesn't match green trousers. 红上衣与绿 4 裤子不搭配。	1
6 accommodate作"适应"时,含有"屈服或妥协"之意。	I

(6) accommodate 作"适应"时,含有"屈服或妥协"之意。 例如:Wherever he goes, he readily accommodates to new circumstances.不管到哪儿,他都能迅速适应新环境。 【反义】unfit v. 使不适应 【词组】① adapt for 改变……以适合于…… ② adapt from 由……改编,改写 ③ adapt to 使适应 【派生】① adaptation [,ædæp'teiʃn] n. 适应,适应性;改编

② adaptable [ə' dæptəbl] adj. 适应性强的;可修改的 adopt 「ə' dɒpt] vt.

【助记】先 adapt(适应)再 adopt(采纳),才能 adept(精通)

【词义】① 采用,采纳:~ a hard attitude towards terrorists 对恐怖分子采取强硬态度

② 正式通过,批准:~ a new policy 批准一项新政策

③继承;收养:She decided to ~ an orphan. 她决定领养 一个孤儿。

【典型考题】A suit has been____by people in many parts of the world. A. observed B. reserved C. adopted D. followed

【试题分析】答案 C。译文:西装为世界许多地方的人们所 采纳。本题是词义辨析题。adopt 采纳意见、风俗等; observe遵守(法律、礼仪等),也指庆祝节日,举行仪式 等,如:observe the traffic rules 遵守交通规则,observe good manners 遵守礼仪,observe Christmas Day 庆祝圣诞节; reserve 保留,预约; follow 遵守先例,规则,习俗等。

【反义】reject vt. 抛弃,拒绝

【派生】① adoption [ə' dop∫n] n. 采取;正式通过;收养 ② adoptive [ə' doptīv] adj. 收养的;采取的

adult

['ædalt]

breis

16

【词性】 **①** adj.

【词义】成年人的,成熟的: I've worked here all my ~ life. 成年 后我一直在这里工作。

【词性】 🕗 n.

brace

- 【词性】 **①** n.
- 【词义】托架,支架:an umbrella ~ 雨伞支架
- 【词性】 2 v.
- 【词义】① 支撑,加固;使绷紧: He ~ d his muscles and lifted

the weight. 他把肌肉绷紧,使劲举起那重物。

② 使防备,使做好准备,使经受锻炼:We ~ ourselves for a bumpy landing. 我们已经做好准备,着陆时会很颠簸。

(3)做好防备: The candidate ~ d for another defeat. 候选 人做好了再一次失败的准备。

【反义】loosen v. 解开,松开

【词组】brace (oneself) up[口](使)打起精神,(使)重新鼓起勇气,(使)振作:She braced (herself) up and tried once more. 她鼓起勇气又试了一次。

【典型考题】He ____ up himself、

A. supported B. put C. held D. braced
 【试题分析】答案 D。译文:他振作起来了。本题是词语搭配辩析题。brace up 打起精神,使振作;support 支持,支撑,应是及物动词;put up 抬起,举起;hold up 耽搁,延误。

【**派生】bracing**['breising] *adj*. (尤指天气情况)令人振奋的,给人带来活力的

[【]词义】成(年)人: These films are suitable for ~s only. 这些 电影只适宜成人观看。

brain

[breIn] *n*.

- 【助记】brain(头脑)有问题的人把 grain(谷物)倒入 drain (阴沟)里
 【词义】① 大脑: He suffered from ~ confusion. 他大脑有些糊
 - 涂了。 ② (常 pl.)脑力,头脑,智能:He has got some ~ s. 他很有 头脑。
- 【词组】① brain drain 人才外流
 - ② brain trust 智囊团,专家顾问组
 - ③ beat one's brains(out) 费劲思考,动脑筋
 - ④ rack one's brain(s) 绞尽脑汁
 - ⑤ brain work 脑力劳动
- 【真题例句】For consciousness to evolve, a brain with a threshold level of complexity and capacity is required.为了 让意识进化,需要一个在复杂性和容量上达到阙值水 平的大脑。

branch

- [braint] n.
- 【词义】① (树)枝,分支(c): The boy climbed up the tree and hid among the ~es. 那男孩爬上树,藏在树枝丛中。
 ② 分部,分店:~office 分局 / ~railway 铁路支线
 - ③ (学科)分科,部门(c): Calculus is a ~ of mathematics. 微积分是数学的分支。
 - ④ 支流,支脉: There are several ~ es in the upper reaches of the Yangtze River. 长江上游有若干条支流。
- 【词组】① branch out 扩大业务范围(或研究领域等) ② branch off 走上岔路

brand

[brænd]

| tDs | v.

['təʊtl]

- 【词性】**①** n.
- 【词义】商标,标记,牌子(c):Which ~ of toothpaste do you prefer? 你爱用什么牌子的牙膏? ·
- 【词性】 2 vt.
- 【词义】① 打火印,打烙印:Hundred years ago criminals were often ~ ed. 数百年前,犯人都给打上火印。
 - ② 使铭记: His thrilling experiences overnight in a cave are ~ ed forever on his memory. 他在洞穴中度过一个晚上的 可怕经历永远铭记在他心中。
- 【词组】be branded on one's memory 被铭记在某人心中
- toss
- 【词义】① 扔,抛,掷:He ~ ed the beggar a coin. 他把一枚硬币扔给那个乞丐。
 - ② 摇摆,颠簸: The matter made him ~ in the bed. 那件 事使他在床上翻来覆去。
- 【同义】① throw, cast, fling ② pitch
- 【词组】toss for sth. 掷钱币以决定某事

【典型考题】Let's____a coin to decide where to spend our holiday. A. throw B. toss C. hurl D. hoist 【试题分析】答案 B。译文:让我们掷硬币来决定去哪儿度假。

【 Lux Jin Jer D。 中人: 也我们树枝市木灰足云亦见及浓。 本题考固定搭配。toss(up)a coin 表示"梆硬币来决定",为 固定搭配;throw 扔,投;hurl 投,猛掷;hoist 升起,吊起。

total

【词性】 1 n.

【词义】总数,总计(c/u): England scored a ~ of 436 points. 英格兰球队获总分 436 分。

【词性】 **2** adj.

【词义】总的,全部的,完全的:His efforts ended in ~ failure. 他的努力终归全盘失败。

【词性】 🕑 🕖.

【词义】总计,合计,总共:Please ~ these numbers. 请把这数 字加起来算出总和。

touch

【词性】**①** v.

- 【词义】① 触,碰,摸:Don'i ~ ii! 别碰它!
 - ② 感动, 触动; 涉及, 论及: The beautiful music ~ ed me to the heart. 优美的音乐触动了我的心弦。

【词性】❷ n.

【词义】① 触动,碰到,触摸(c/u): She gave the child a ~. 她抚摸了一下孩子。

② 少许,—点儿:The salad has a ~ of garlic. 沙拉有点 儿大蒜味。/ She has a ~ of cold. 她有点儿感冒。

【词组】① keep in touch 保持联系 ② out of touch 失去联系 ③ touch on 关系到,涉及 ④ touch up 润色,改进

tough

[t∧f] adj.

triIt

'triIti n.

[tAt]]

- 【助记】他不但 tough(顽固)而且 rough(粗野) 【词义】① 坚韧的,牢固的:He has a ~ character. 他有坚韧的性格。
 - ② 强壮的,吃苦耐劳的: Coal-miners are a ~ breed. 煤矿工人都是能吃苦耐劳的。
 - ③ 强硬的,顽固的:This policy is very ~. 这个政策是很强硬的。
 - ④ 艰苦的,棘手的;粗暴的,粗鲁的:He is dreadfully ~.
 他极其粗鲁。
- 【反义】weak adj. 虚弱的

treat

- 【词性】 **①** v.
- 【词义】① 对待,处理;治疗: Parents still ~ us as children even though we have grown up. 尽管我们已经长大了,父 母仍把我们当孩子对待。

② 论述,探讨: The book ~s the issues of economic development. 这本书论述了经济发展问题。

- ③ 款待,请客:Whose turn is it to ~ next? 下次该谁请客? 【词性】② n.
- 【词义】款待,请客:She was cooking fish as a ~. 她正在煮鱼 来款待客人。

【词组】① to treat sb. for sth. 为某人治疗某病

- ② to treat sb./sth. with sth. 用某物治疗某人/某病症
- 【派生】① treatment ['tri:tmənt] n. 待遇;处理;论述;治疗
 ② treatable ['tri:təbəl] adj. 可治愈的,可控制的
 ③ treatise ['tri:tīs] n. (专题)论文,专著

treaty

- 【词义】(国家之间的)条约,协定(c):The warring nations will soon sign a peace ~. 交战的各国将很快签订和平条约。
- 【词组】① enter into a treaty with 与……缔结条约 ② conclude a treaty 订立条约

辨析 treaty, convention, contract

① treaty 指国家之间经外交谈判后依照国际法签订的正式条约。② convention 比 treaty 更专门化,但不及 treaty 正式,也可 指国家之间就有关事情签订的条约。③ contract 侧重指双方 或多方订立的具有法律效力的正式的书面合同或契约。

trend [trend] n.
【词义】①倾向,趋势:The ~ of prices is still upwards. 物价
仍有上涨趋势。 ② 时髦,时尚: the new ~ in women's apparel 妇女衣着的
最新流行款式
【典型考题】Theof the interest rate is still downwards. A. tend B. trend C. tide D. direction 【试题分析】答案 B。译文:利率仍有下降趋势。本题是近 义词辨析题。tend 只用作动词;tide 潮流;direction 方向。
【派生】trendy ['trendi] adj. /n. 时髦的/赶时髦的人
vice [vais]
 【词性】① n. 【词义】① 不道德行为,恶习:Ingratitude is a despicable ~. 忘恩负义是可鄙的不道德行为。 ② 台钳,老虎钳:His work needs plenty of use of ~.他的 工作需要大量使用老虎钳。
【词性】❷ <i>adj.</i> 【词义】副的:~ <i>president</i> 副总统 【词组】vice versa 反之亦然
「闻祖」vice versa 反之亦然 vicious 「'vi∫əs] adj.
【词义】邪恶的,恶毒的,凶残的,堕落的: Crime leads to
prison, which leads to unemployment, which leads to crime. It is a ~ cycle. 由犯罪而入狱,入狱而失业,失业而犯 罪。这是个恶性循环。
【同义】evil,wicked,sinful,savage,cruel 【反义】virtuous <i>adj.</i> 善良的,有道德的
victim ['vIktIm] n.
【词义】牺牲品,受害者(c):The accident ~s were taken to a hospital. 事故的受害者被送到医院。
click [klɪk]
【词性】 ❶ n. 【词义】咔嗒声:the ~ of a switch 开关的咔嗒声 【词性】❷ v.
【词义】①发出咔嗒声:The door ~ed shut. 门咔嗒一声关上了。 ② 很快成为好朋友: We met on holiday and just ~ed immediately. 我们在假日相识,一见如故。
 3 为(某人)所喜爱: The film has really ~ed with young audiences. 这部电影深受年轻观众的喜爱。 ④ 突然明白或理解: I puzzled over it for hours before it final-
ly ~ed. 我对这一问题茫然不解,几小时后终于茅塞顿开。
client ['klaIƏnt] n. 【词义】① 顾客:Lots of ~s buy their food on weekends. 许多
 【调义】① 顺答:Lots of ~ s buy their joba on weekends. 许夕 顾客在周末采购食品。 ② (诉讼)委托人;当事人(c): The jury don't think your ~ murdered anybody. 陪审团认为你们的当事人没 有谋杀任何人。
cling [klɪŋ] v. (clung, clung)
【助记】每天 cling(坚持)练习 fling(投)篮球 【词义】① 坚持:He clung to the hope that he was still alive.
他始终抱着一个希望,就是他仍然活着。
②粘着:The baby monkey clung to its mother. 小猴子紧紧

③ 依附: Small children ~ to their mothers. 小孩子都缠

偎着它妈妈。

着母亲。

【词组】cling together 粘在一起;[口]互相忠诚 【典型考题】The little boy ____ his mother's skirt in fear. A. clung to B. clang around C. clung with D. clinged to 【试题分析】答案 A。译文: 那个小男孩害怕得紧紧抓住他 母亲的裙子。本题是词汇用法拼析题。cling to 缠着,紧 靠着; cling 的过去式不足 clang, 也不是 clinged, cling 不 与 with 搭配,因此,选项 B、C、D 都不对。 close 【助记】别把狗 close(关闭)在 closet(储藏室)里 【词性】 D v. 【词义】① 关,闭:Bonnie ~d the door softly behind her. 邦妮 轻轻地随手把门关上(出去了)。 ② 结束,终止: The congressmen abrupily ~d the meeting. 国会议员们突然结束了会议。 【词组】② close in (on sb/sth) (尤指为了进攻)逼近,靠近 ① close your mind to sth 对……拒不考虑(或置之不理、 置若罔闻) 【词性】20 n. 【词义】结束,了结(u):At the ~ of the party there were few guests who weren't drunk. 聚会结束时,没有几个客人不喝醉的。 【词性】 8 adj. 【词义】① (to)近的,接近的:The post office is quite ~ to his house. 邮局离他的房子很近。 ② 势均力敌的, 难分高下的: It's a ~ football match. 这是一场势均力敌的足球比赛。 ③ 仔细的,详细的: On ~r examination the painting proved to be a fake. 再经仔细观察,证实那幅画是赝品。 ④ 严密的,紧密的:We must maintain ~ with the masses. 我们必须紧密联系群众。 【词性】 @ adv. 【词义】接近地,紧密地:He drew up a chair ~ beside the bed. 他把椅子拉到靠近床的地方。 【词组】bring to a close 结束 【派生】closely ['kləusli] adv. 接近地,紧密地;亲密地 [' klozit] closet 【词性】 **①** n. 【词义】壁橱,储藏室:The little boy hid in the ~ in order not to be found by his father. 小男孩躲在壁柜里以免让他爸爸发现。 【词组】 come out of the closet 公开承认秘密(尤指因耻辱或

- 尴尬而一直保守着的秘密)
- 【词性】 2 adj.
- 【词义】秘密的:1 suspect he's a ~ Fascist. 我怀疑他是地下 法西斯分子。

【词义】把某人关在房间里(作私人会晤),He was ~ed with the manager. 他与经理在闭门密谈。

code

【词义】① 代码,密码(c):The message was written in ~. 这信息是用密码写的。

② 法典,法规,法则: Everybody must abide by the highway ~. 每个人都必须遵守公路法则。

 $\begin{bmatrix} k \ni U d \end{bmatrix} n.$

'p3isənl adj.

personal

【助记】person(个人)+al(形容词后缀)→个人的

klauz

16

【词义】① 个人的,私人的: On his release the police returned	formal ['fɔɪml] adj.
all his ~ effects. 他被释放的时候,警察退还了他的全部	【词义】① 正式的:Sometimes ~ English and informal English
个人财物。 ② 人身的,涉及个人的: Personal comments about others	must be carefully distinguished. 有时候正式英语与非正式
② 八号时,如及个八时;rersonal comments about others are often impolite. 私下评论他人通常是不礼貌的。	英语要十分小心地加以区分。
are often imposite. 本下片吃他人通常是不无死的。 ③ 亲自的,本人的: This document was drawn up under his	② 形式的:Critics have concentrated too much on the ~
一 gnidance. 这个文件是在他的亲自指导下起草的。	elements of her poetry, without really looking at what it is
【词组】① make personal abuse 进行人身攻击	saying. 评论家过多地集中评论她诗歌的形式, 而没有
② personal history 履历 ③ personal effects 私有物	真正看内容。
【真题例句】But it's also a lot more personal, Ortiz says,	【派生】formally ['fɔːməli] adv. 正式(地),形式上
arguing that because art is so closely linked to a person, it	format ['fɔːmæt]
could raise data protection and privacy problems. 奥尔蒂兹	【助记】form(形式)+at(在)→在形式下→样式
说,这个问题还涉及到一些个人层面,他认为,由于艺术	【词性】① n.
与个人密切相关,它可能引发数据保护和隐私问题。	【词义】设计,安排,样式: We're trying a new ~ for our
【2024 年考研阅读】	television show this year. 我们正在为今年的电视节目试
personality [,p3Isə'næləti] n.	用一种新的编排形式。
【助记】personal(私人的)+ity(名词后缀)→个性	【词性】2 1.
【词义】人格,个性(c/u): Personality is to a large extent	【词义】使格式化:~ the soft disk 将软盘格式化
inherent.个性在很大程度上是遗传的。	formation $[formation] n.$
personnel $[p3Isa'nel] n.$	【词义】形成,构成(u):The hot spot theory may prove useful in
【词义】① 全体人员,全体职员:Eight airline ~ died in the	explaining the ~ of new oceans. 在解释新海洋的形成时,
plane crash. 八名航空公司职员在空难中遇难。	热点理论可能被证实有用。
②人事(部门): She is the head of ~ for the harbor	former ['fɔɪmə(r)]
authority. 她是港务局的人事处长。	【词性】 ① <i>adj</i> .
form [foɪm]	【词义】以前的,在前的:In ~ times marriages were arranged by
【词性】 ① n.	one's parents in China. 以前在中国,婚姻得由父母安排。
【词义】① 形状,形式:The dress displayed her ~ to advantage.	【词性】 🥑 pron.
穿上那件连衣裙,她的优美体形一览无余。	【词义】前者:The white and the red roses are both pretty, but 1
② 表格:order ~ 订货单	prefer the ~. 白玫瑰及红玫瑰都很漂亮,但我较喜欢前者。
	formidable ['fɔɪmɪdəbl] adj.
辨析 form, shape ① form 指"形状", 意思较为广泛, 不仅指物体的形状, 而	【助记】for(由于)+mid(中间)+able(形容词后缀)→由于
且指诗文的格式。	站在夹缝中间→可怕的
② shape 意思是"外形",指线、面所构成的外表形状。	【词义】① 令人敬畏的,可怕的:He is a ~ opponent. 他是一
	个令人敬畏的对手。
【词性】❷ ν.	②引起恐惧或不安的: a ~ appearance, look, prospect
【词义】① 组成,构成:Flour, eggs, fat and sugar ~ the	可怕的外表、神情、景象
main contents of a cake. 面粉、鸡蛋、脂肪和糖构成蛋糕	③ 难以应付的,难以克服的:~ obstacles, opposition,
的主要成分。	debts 难以逾越的障碍、难以克服的反对力量、难以偿还
② 形成: The ice ~ s early and stays late in the north. 北方	的债务
水结得早,融化得迟。 【词组】① in form 形式上	【派生】formidably ['fɔːmɪdəbli] adv. 可怕地;难以应付地
② in the form of 以的形式	formula ['fɔːmjələ] n. (pl. formulae, formulas)
【真题例句】① Just as the bewildering variety of human	【词义】公式,程式(c):structural ~ 结构式 /a mathematical
courtship rituals might all be considered forms of sexual	~ 数学公式
selection, perhaps the world's languages, music, social and	【派生】formulaic [, fo:mju' le11k] adj. (根据)公式的,用俗
religious customs and even history are governed by universal	套话堆砌成的,刻板的
features. 就像花样繁多的求婚仪式可以归结为性取向	formulate ['formjuleIt] vt.
一样,全世界所有的语言、音乐、社会和宗教的风俗,甚	【词义】① 规划(制度等),构想出(计划、方法等):He~d
至历史都具有普遍性特点。 【2012 年考研英译汉】	a plan of attack. 他制定了进攻计划。
2 Light was a something that both artists and scientists had	② 系统地阐述;用公式表示:He took care to ~ his reply
an interest in, and therefore could form the basis of	very clearly. 他字斟句酌,清楚地做了回答。
collaboration. 光是艺术家和科学家都感兴趣的东西,因	【派生】① formulation [, fɔ:mju' leɪʃn] n. 格式化,公式
此可以形成合作的其础 【2022年老研阅读】	⑦ formulize [forming] a 公式化 田公式表示

$ \begin{array}{c} eq:space-$		
 manyorm 北美市、東北 manyorm 大市、東北 manyorm 大東、美市 manyorm 大東、美市 manyorm 大市、東北 manyorm 大市、東北 manyorm 大市 ឝ manyorm 大市、東山 manyorm 大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大市、大	, <u>**+++*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*+*</u>	【词义】(行业)协会;(中世纪的)行会,同业公会: <i>the</i>
 guile on line in our bruine 继运人想要不自动。 如果来说是一个公司。 如此 and the subserved and the proved for the public 这个 marker and the subserved the		
$ \begin{array}{c c c } exponent & box & $		guilt [gilt] n.
 fortunate (*fott[onot] adj. (助定] lorun (e) (這て) - sne(形容词后銀) - 考表記的 (词义] 幸运的, 常幸之, 常去、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、大麦、		
 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	×-+-++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++	
 [副义] 華运約, 儒学約, You work - to accept being injured 你没有爱伤来是本述。 [副义] 母运, 预气(-/u); Through all his changing - , he never bat courage. 任凭命运变缺, 他从不会失责气。 (副义] ① (a) 常用能); He was found - of marking of he never bat courage. 任凭命运变缺, 他从不会失责气。 (副文] 书运約, 保護約, You work - Lo accept being injured mark diad at Kthb & XQAB, (bkk 不 1 - 人名财产。) (副文] 市 fall, a cone into a large - when his rich unch diad at Kthb & XQAB, (bkk 不 1 - 人名财产。) (副本) The fall - at descring his wife. (b) + Hapting - Loggen - Accept -	fortunate ['fɔɪt∫ənət] adj.	证实他有罪。
 [前义] 率运的, 侥幸的, You were ~ to secape being injured. K读 浓 夜 冬 泉 美 幸 法。 [前义] ① 命运, 送雪 ((-'a); Through all his changing -s, Partial coordinates, 他 民 素 中 (-1), the conce into a large - when his rick unch died. 本 (Kh) & 又人后, (他走 不) 一大星射声。 (御 () () () () () () () () () () () () ()	【助记】fortun(e)(运气)+ate(形容词后缀)→幸运的	guilty [' gɪlti] adj.
 (前又1)① (a) (a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c		【助记】guilt(罪责,内疚)+y(形容词后缀)→内疚的
fortune ['fort[Jutn] n. [imx] ① siz, izs([$c'u$]): Through all his charging -s, he near lost courage. If d_{P} is d	-	
 [词义]① 命运, 运气(c/u): Through all his changing ~x, he never lost courage. 任凭命运复装, 他从不食美育气。 ② 财产(c/u): He cane into a large - when his rich uncle died. 有良的友父后, 他继不一大笑财产。 ② WT fate, doom, forture ① forte 素外 ~ の友, 治命 ~ の 青木 "是的 ~ 人名 本 人名 太 不 人名 人名 无 人名 人名 大 不 人名 人名 大 不 人名 人名		fellow students. 他因谋杀四位同学而被定罪。
he near lost courage. 任党命运变 媒, 他从不表失勇气。 ② 财产(vu): He came iuto a large - when his rich uncle diad. 有钱的女友民意, 他继承了-大发联序。 ② 排析 fate, doom, fortune ③ fortue 考介中运, 清命"、常者种化或进信色彩, 使人有 景保神大京考你之意。 例思方路 aarded her disaste ro unkind fate. 地达化的实物体与了不为全选 用, ③ com 常相" 美好的, 服文进表实海性的今连"。例子: The Bottle Syshesh Carst Ashot La 26 ③ fortune 常方"这气 对起", 常新橡皮或 动作人生活的 ③ fortune 常方"这气 对起", 常新橡皮或 动作人生活的 ④ fortune 常方"这气 对起", 常新橡皮或 动作人生活的 ④ fortune 常力"这气 对起", 常新橡皮或 动作人生活的 ④ fortune 常力"。《新橡皮或 动作人生活的 ④ fortune 常力"。《我会书文、金融本子、小生活的 ④ fortune 常力"。《我会书女子人掌动 ④ fortune 方标there 键正气 ④ make a fortune 发展 ③ try one's fortune 键正气 ⑤ make a fortune 发展 guide [] 0. ③ 出 10. Come into a fortune 继天/笔谱产 ④ tell sh. his fortune 如天人整雷 ② 建制 [] 0. come into a fortune 继天/笔谱产 ④ tell sh. his fortune 如子人答命 ③ try one's fortune 继运气 ④ make a fortune 发展 guide [] 0. ③ 出 10. come into a fortune 继天/笔谱产 ④ tell sh. his fortune 增压气 ⑨ make a fortune 发展 guide [] 0. ③ 出 10. Fill; 清导青; 15. Fill; 副标: travel - s 旅行手册 guidance [] 'gatdlan] n. ⑤ zy jile; [] 4. ⑤ zy jile; [] 5. ⑦ jile; jile; [] 4. ⑧ zy jile; jile; jile; jile; jile; jile; [] gatdlan] n. ⑧ zy jile; j		② 内疚的:He felt ~ at deserting his wife. 他为抛弃妻子
 ② 财产 (○/u): He came into a large - when his rich uncle died. 有钱的本文兄后,他继承了一大笔财产。 ③ diam af use died 小花、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、山本、	-	而感到内疚。
 uncle died. 有钱的热义死后,他继承了一大笔财产。 Whit fate,doom,fortune ① fate 意力**ei、命命**,常本帮化表達信色药,使人有 天装和天可奈有之意。例如:She accried the distance of unkind fate. 热性基始的定和这个不是的意志。 ② doom 考指"要共构 與天性美爱家性的合适"。 ③ doom 考指"要共构 與天性美爱家性的合适"。 ③ doom 考指"要共构 與天性美爱家性的合适"。 ④ fortune 意力**ić气、并注"。"者谢决定是影响人们生活的 我是结束了有体物的合适。 ③ fortune 意力 "这气、并注"。"者谢决定是影响人们生活的 我是结束了有体物的合适。 ③ fortune 就了这气、并注"。"有谢决定是影响人们生活的 你还是不知觉。何如心,我不能要求了你的方法。在我的自己。 ③ fortune 建添了。Gomerneut ministers on starting of wonder how long their good fortune can last. 政府首指开 并信果他们的对这条情味多久。 [词组]① come into a fortune 健康大觉遗产 ③ tell ab. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 健康大觉遗产 ④ tell ab. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 健康大觉遗产 ④ tell ab. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 健康大觉遗产 ④ tell ab. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 健康大觉遗产 ④ tell ab. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ Tim ; \(1); F册; : he boys in their studies 指导某个们 资可 ③ Tim ; \(1); F册; : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 奇可 ⑤ jaglidence ['gatdlan] n. [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 资用 [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 资用 [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 奇可 [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 资用 [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 奇可 [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个行 ⑦ (ingu) 1] 引, 指导, : he boys in their studies 指导某个子 ① (gatdlan n. [词 2] 1] 清册字, : he boys in their studies 指导某个。 [词 2] 10 duiting ② admite ③ termend dia for the following program. 以下有 建设 小指导方针 [词 2] 2] disapprove a. 不赞成, 反对 [词 2] 3] 结果子, 我们, 注册等, 我们, 是要求 [词 2] 3] 结果子, 我们, 是要求 follow the - sizth 指导方针 [词 2] 3] 结果子, 我们, 是要求 follow the - sizth 指导方针, 指导方针, illapproffi [词 2] 3] 点, in a with Singopore, oher governments and m		
 第析「fate, down, fortune 第方 "有法, 动命", 常有神化或送信色书, 使人有 天暖本元写命何之意。(仲中、3be accided ber diatater to unkind fate. 地址地的实理由各于不年的今运。 ② down 常者" 最终体, 如天性故天水体的夺运。例如: The Baule of Stalingrad saided Hildr's down. 新大林林菊 收获技装了 常身物的争近。 ③ fortune 意为"这气、好运", 常相决定或影响人们主诉的 夺过各和点念。例本, Government ministers are starting to wonder how long their good fortune constast. 政府首脑开 当你民体们的好适会状始多久。 ③ fortune 说师人觉觉。 make a fortune 发励 guide [gatd] ③ tell ab. his fortune ·为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 碰碰气 ④ make a fortune 发励 或上很大的 爷师。 ③ 指言;入门;手册; 踏标; iravel -s 恭介子册 [词性] ④ n. [词生] ④ n. [词生] ① Sith ; #日号: Experience is a good 经验 成是很大的 爷师。 ③ 指言;入门;手册; 踏标; iravel -s 恭介子册 [词性] ④ n. [词性] ⑤ n. [词注] [] 导清; 指导; -' the boys in their studies 指导 海子 if (gatIdance ['gatIdan] n. [词过] [] 可lid [10. [] muld [10. [] muld [10. [] muld [11. [] muld [12. [] muld [13. [] muld [13.<!--</td--><td></td><td></td>		
 第析 fate, doom, fortune ① faut 意为 "命症、治布", 带有种化或进信色彩, 使人有 聚基素式常希行之感。例如: She ascribed her diaster to unkind fate. 地紀地的文师与影子不幸的奇逸。 ② doom 常指" 素好的、要又让或文理社的今运"。例如: The Battle of Salingrad sealed Hiller's doom, 斯大林林物 或投放表了常种物的令寇。 ③ forume 意为 "会礼", 常相決定或影响人们主答的 命运和机会。例如: She ascribed her diaster to unkind fate. 地紀地的文师与影子不幸的奇逸。 ③ forume 意为 "会礼", 常相決定或影响人们主答的 命运和机会。例如: She commont minister are stating to wonde how long their good fortune can last. 成用常識并 些你是他们的好话。会特的变人。 ③ tell sh. his fortune 继运气 ④ make a fortune 发展 guide [] ① come into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ③ tell sh. his fortune 秘运气 ④ make a fortune 发财 guide [] 句 n [] 词定 [] ① n. [] 词定 [] ① n. [] 词定 [] ① one into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ③ tell sh. his fortune 秘运气 ④ make a fortune 发财 guide [] 句 n [] 词性 [] 0 n. [] ③ 以 [] ① 清晰; 八门; 手册; 脂标; travel ~ s 称行子册 [] 词性 [] 0 n. [] ③ 以 [] 指导; - ' the boys in their studies 指导孩子句 [] ③ U] [] ① 指带; 於愛; The students - ed Tom as the monitor. 同学 们 都言為物理上 如来 长着导状奇。 [] ③ U] [] ① 指带; 六小素 the boys in their studies 指导孩子句 [] ③ U] [] ① 指带; 於愛; The students - ed Tom as the monitor. 同学们 非常為物理上 化症 火气。 [] ③ U] ③ dotive [] ③ U] [] 0 ta带; xoog one, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish. their oom guideline, 与析为机 一起, 共也国 家的成舟术大公司也, 不缺太主 包 E dh 和子, 本d., 共也国 家的成舟术大公司也, 不缺太主 包 E dh 和子, 本d., 共也国 家的成舟术大公司也, 不缺太主 包 dot 和子, 本d., 共也国 家的成舟术大公司也, 不缺支主 包 E dh 和子, 本d., [] ① [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []		
 ① fate 意力************************************	wh标 fate.doom_fortune	
 		
 ② doom 常指"最终的、毁灭性或灾难性的命运"。例如: The Battle of Statingrad seeled Hildr's doom, 黄大林林菊 战役法人了 奇林 影的会选。 ③ fortune 意为"运气、好运",常指决定或影响人们主活的 命运参机会。例为:Goorennent ministers are staring to wonder how long their good fortune con last. 政府首脑开 物怀疑他们的样还会有惊多久。 ③ fortune 物斯人们主活的 命运参机会。例为:Goorennent ministers are staring to wonder how long their good fortune con last. 政府首脑开 物怀疑他们的样还会有惊多久。 ③ Try one's fortune 增延入笔像产 ③ try one's fortune 微运气 ④ make a fortune 发财 guide [9 n. ③ 指南; 入门; 手册; 路标; travel ~s 旅行予册 [词性! ④ n. ③ 指南; 入门; 手册; 路标; travel ~s 旅行予册 [词性! ④ n. ③ 用白, 认识到: <i>I</i> ~ that he is cleverer than <i>I</i> an. 表示认 此论成聪明。 ③ 明白, 认识到: <i>I</i> ~ that he is cleverer than <i>I</i> an. 表示认 此论我聪明。 ③ 明白, 认识到: <i>I</i> ~ that he is cleverer than <i>I</i> an. 表示认 此论我想 for 2 ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 [词义] ① identify ② admit ③ realize [词2] ① identify ③ admit ③ realize [词2] ① identify ④ ~ you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝你进入感。 [③ 为] 引用; 指导; 计目读认由家长指导方针 [词2] ① identify ④ ~ you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝你进入 医。 [③] ① 指导方针; [词3] ③ recommend ding 建议做 ③ recommend for 推荐受(%) 或任[] a. 推荐; 建议 [] 從] 回 [重新得到; 1 he police ~ ed the stolen watch. 常说 可 个 \$ word ① the stolen watch. 常说 如 个 \$ word ① admithentify ○ ~ ed a conquered toun. 罪 wo go I = wor		
 ② doom 常指"累好利、毁灭性或灭难性的专证"。例如: The Batle of Statingrad scaled Hiller's doom, 斯大林格勒 战役结束了者特勒的争运。 ③ fortune 费斯"运气、对运", 常指决定或影响人们走路的 今运办机会。例如: Government ministers are staring to sondar how long their good fortune can last. 政府首脑并 增不疑他们的好运会持续多久。 [词组]① come into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ② tell sb. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 碰运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [10] n. [词义]① 标告, 前导, 指导者; Experience is a good ~. 经验 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标; travel ~s 茶行手册 [词性]④ n. [词性]④ n. [词性]① n. [词性]④ n. [词性]① n. [词性]④ n. [词性]① (」」」 the state is cleaverer than 1 am. 表示认 他比哀思明。 ③ 明白,认识到; I ~ that he is cleaverer than 1 am. 表示认 他比哀思明。 ③ 明白,认识到, IF ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 就到 clear T 4 表示 (□如义]① 指带;称的; - you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝 你送人医嘴。 [词型]】 identify a you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝 你送人医嘴。 [同义]② 推带;称赞; The students ~ ed Tom as the monitor. 同学们推荐:matel 不. ③ 功告, 建议; I highly - you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝 你送人医嘴。 [同义]② 推带;称赞; The students ~ ed Tom as the monitor. 同学们推荐:matel 不. ③ 功告, 建议; I highly - you to follow your doctor's advice. 我力劝 你送人医嘴。 [同义]② 推带; 新赞; The students ~ ed Tom as the monitor. @ 中们推荐:matel 不. ③ tecommend foin 推荐:model foin the following program. 以下节目走汉由家长指导力针 [词型][Ing minither stops, forther of a mater stating the stops of partice of the solden vatch. 零 recommend to ing 建议做 ② recommend tong 建注:my ~ ed a conquered toum. 罪以致了 forther wy ~ ed a conquered toum. 罪以致了 forther wy and untilely to ~, 她病得 ③ wog m gatel, the is weny it and untilely to ~, 她病得 ③ wog m gatel, the is weny it and untilely to ~, 她病得 ③ wog m gatel, the is weny it and untilely to ~,		recognition [.rekad'n1[n] <i>n</i> .
The states in the 's down, m(人来www')		
 (1) Gortune 意方:注气、并运、常指决支或影响人们生活的 命运参热会。例如: Government ministers are starting to wonder how long their good fortune can last. 政府首結开 div Kale(10) fortice data (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)		
 		
 wonder how long their good fortune can last. 成件首篇并 长行展色们的好过会样转多久。 [词组]① come into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ② tell sb. his fortune 御运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [gald] ③ try one's fortune 御运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [gald] [词化]① A. [词化]① F. [词化]① F. [词化]① F. [词化]① F. [词化]① F. [词化]① F. []词化]① F. []词1. []词1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][]1. [][1.]1. [][1.]1. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2. [][1.]2		
 [词组]① come into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ② tell sb. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 碰运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [9 n. [词义]① 导游,向导,指导者:Experience is a good ~. 经验 放是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标:travel ~: 旅行手册 [词性]④ n. [词义]① 请带;入门;手册;路标:travel ~: 旅行手册 [词性]④ n. [词义]① 请带;入门;手册;路标:travel ~: 旅行手册 [词性]④ n. [词义]① identify ② admit ③ realize [词义]① identify ③ admit ③ realize [词义]① identify ④ admit ④ realize [词义]① identify ④ admit ⑤ realize [词义]① identify ④ admit ⑥ realize [词义]① i		【词组】beyond/out of recognition 认不出
 [词组]① come into a fortune 继承大笔遗产 ② tell sb. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 碰运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [词性]④ n. [词性]④ n. [词性]① n. [词上] 引导,指导: ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [idu]] 引导,指导: Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导液看。 [idu] Inder the guidance of 在引导下 guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [idu]] Tecommend doing 建议做 ③ recommend doing 建议从 ③ recommend doing 建议做 ③ recommend doing 建议处 ③ recommend doing 建议做 ③ recommend doing 建议 duite: ④ recover [tri kAvo(r)] v. [師记] (「GIL] n. [師记] (「GIL] n. ② 恢复, 康复: He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很 	始怀疑他们的好运会持续多久。	recognize/recognise ['rekəqnaIz] v.
 [词组]① come into a tortune 法承人笔逾广 ② tell sb. his fortune 为某人算命 ③ try one's fortune 强运气④ make a fortune 发财 guide [9 n. [词义]① 导游,向导,指导者: Experience is a good ~. 经验 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标: travel ~s 旅行手册 [词性]④ n. [词义]指司,指导: ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [词义]引导,指导,招导.Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组]under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlan] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]引导,指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考;follow the ~s递渐 指导方针 [词型]① recommend doing 建议d ③ recommend for 推荐受(笑)或任(职) [顶型]① recommendation [, rekomen' do[fn] a. 推荐;建议 recover [rt'kAv3(r)] v. [助记]re(再次)+cover(掩盖)→再次盖上→恢复 [词义]① 違相等, the song math e solubilish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起, 共地国家的政府和大公司也开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考两阅读] guild [91d] n. 		
 ② tell sb. his fortune ガ泉人身節 ③ try one's fortune 碰运气 ④ make a fortune 发财 guide [gaid] ① 示认,以可: I ~ that he is cleverer than I an. 表承认 他比或聪明。 ② 承认,认可: I ~ that he is cleverer than I an. 表承认 他比或聪明。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 自己犯了错误。 ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 识到 falle? With an antitakes. 他认 interpreting of the statement of the police is had mits? ③ 明白,认识到: He ~ d that he had made mistakes. 他认 interpreting of the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他认 interpreting of the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting of the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. 他interpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. (hiterpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. (hiterpreting is the police is hat he had made mistakes. (hiterpreting is hat he had made mistakes. (hiterp		
 ③ try one's tortune 被运气 ④ make a fortune 友财 guide [gaid] [词性]● n. [词义]① 导游,向导,指导者:Experience is a good ~. 经验 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标:travel ~s 旅行手册 [词性]● v. [词义]指引,指导: ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [词义]引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组]under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaɪn] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]注导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s逮捕 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [guild [gild] n. (guild [gild] n. 		
 【词性】① n. 【词义】① 导游,向导,指导者:Experience is a good ~. 经验 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标:travel ~s 旅行手册 【词性】② v. 【词义】指引,指导: ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. 【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaɪn] n. 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 guild [gtld] n. guild [gtld] n. guild [gtld] n. (到性】 n. 		
 【词义】① 导游,向导,指导者: Experience is a good ~. 经验 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标: travel ~s 旅行手册 【词性】④ v. 【词义】指引,指导: ~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. 【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlan] n. 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考: follow the ~s递循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。【2019 年考研阅读】 guild [guld] n. 【guld] n. 【guld] n. 	guide [gaId]	③ 明白,认识到:He ~d that he had made mistakes. 他认
 就是很好的导师。 ② 指南;入门;手册;路标:travel ~s 旅行手册 [词性] ② v. [词处]指引,指导:~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [词义]引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组]under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlan] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s递循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [guld] n. [词1] [guld] n. [2] [guld] n. [2] [guld] n. 	【词性】 ① n.	识到自己犯了错误。
 ②指南;入门;手册;路标:travel~s 旅行手册 [词灶] ④ v. [词义]指引,指导:~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [词义]引导,指导:Parental~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词俎] under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. [助记] guide(指导) + line(线) → 指导方针 [词义] 指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [專题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [gIld] n. 		
 【词性】② v. 【词义】指引,指导:~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. 【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlan] n. [助记] guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考;follow the ~s遵循 指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考;follow the ~s遵循 化 cover [推注] recommendation [,rekomen'detJn] n. 推荐;建议 recover [rt'kAvo(r)] v. [助记] re(再次)+cover(推盖)→再次盖上→恢复 [词义]① 追回,重新得到;The police ~ed the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。 ② 恢复,康复;He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很 		【词组】recognize sb./sth. as 承认某人/某事物为
 【词义】指引,指导:~ the boys in their studies 指导孩子们 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. 【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [gild] n. [gild] n. 		recommend $[, rek \mathfrak{d}' mend] vt.$
 学习 guidance ['gaIdns] n. [词义]引导,指导;Parental ~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组]under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考;follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也开始建立自己的指导方针。 guild [QIId] n. [QIId] n. [WX]①指导方针表。/The army ~ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。 ② 恢复,康复;He is very ill and unlikely to ~.他病得很 		【助记】re(again 再)+commend(推荐)→推荐
 guidance ['galdns] n. [词义]引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组]under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['galdlaIn] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [glld] n. 		【词义】① 推荐;称赞:The students ~ ed Tom as the monitor.
 【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following program.以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [gIld] n. 		同学们推荐汤姆担任班长。
 [開义]① structure is the following program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。 [词组] under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. [助记] guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义] 指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [gIld] n. 	guidance ['gaIdns] n.	
 [词组] under the guidance of 在引导下 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. [助记] guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义] 指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [gIld] n. 	【词义】引导,指导:Parental ~ is recommended for the following	
 「Wair Junder the gardinge of [1] 「」」」」 guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n. [助记]guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 [词义]指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 [真题例句] Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [gIld] n. 	program. 以下节目建议由家长指导收看。	
 guideline ['galdlafn] n. 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 guild [glld] n. ② recommend sb. to do 建议某人做 ③ recommend for 推荐受(奖)或任(职) 【派生】recommendation [, rekəmen'delfn] n. 推荐;建议 recover [rI'kAvə(r)] v. 【助记】re(再次)+cover(掩盖)→再次盖上→恢复 [词义]① 追回,重新得到:The police ~ ed the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。 ② 恢复,康复:He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很 	【词组】under the guidance of 在引导下	
 【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 【2019 年考研阅读】 guild 【gIld】n. ③ recommend for 推荐受(炎)或任(职) 【派生】recommendation [,rekəmen'delʃn] n. 推荐;建议 recover [rl'kAvə(r)] v. 【助记】re(再次)+cover(掩盖)→再次盖上→恢复 [词义]① 追回,重新得到:The police ~ed the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。 ② 恢复,康复:He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很 	guideline ['gaIdlaIn] n.	
 【词义】指导方针;指导原则;准则;参考:follow the ~s遵循 指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 【2019 年考研阅读】 guild [gIld] n. 	【助记】guide(指导)+line(线)→指导方针	
指导方针 【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。 【2019 年考研阅读】 guild [gIld] n. recover [rI'kAv∂(r)] v. 【助记]re(再次)+cover(掩盖)→再次盖上→恢复 【词义】① 追回,重新得到:The police ~ ed the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。 ② 恢复,康复:He is very ill and unlikely to ~.他病得很		
 【具题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也开始建立自己的指导方针。 【2019 年考研阅读】 guild [gIld] n. 	指导方针	1
mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own guidelines. 与新加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公司也 开始建立自己的指导方针。【词义】① 追回,重新得到:The police ~ ed the stolen watch. 警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。guild[gild] n.	【真题例句】Along with Singapore, other governments and	
guidelines. 与制加坡一起,其他国家的政府和大公内也 开始建立自己的指导方针。警察追回了失窃的手表。/ The army ~ed a conquered town. 军队收复了一座沦陷的城镇。guild[gild] n.guild[gild] n.	mega-corporations are beginning to establish their own	
开始建立自己的指导方针。 [2019 年考研阅读] guild [glld] n. [glld] n. ② 恢复,康复:He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很		
guild [gild] n. ②恢复,康复:He is very ill and unlikely to ~. 他病得很	开始建立自己的指导方针。 【2019 年考研阅读】	
	guild [911d] <i>n</i> .	
	【助记】guild(协会)的 guile(欺诈)行为是一种罪行	

16

【同义】① regain ② restore

【反义】lose v. 丢失,丧失

【词组】recover from...从……中恢复

recovery

$[rI'kAv \Rightarrow ri] n.$

【词义】恢复,痊愈;重获(c/u): Will the government's policies lead to an economic ~? 政府的政策能使经济复苏吗?

【真题例句】Yes, there has been a budding economic recovery since the 2008 global crash, but in key indicators in areas such as health and education, major economies have continued to decline. 是的,2008 年全球经济危机后,经济 已经开始复苏,但是在健康、教育等关键指标领域,主 要经济体一直处于下滑状态。 【2017 年考研阅读】

recruit

【词性】 0 v.

- 【词义】招募(新兵),招收(新成员):try to ~ 100 men in two days 设法在两天内征募新兵 100 名 / The coach ~ ed nine boys for the baseball team. 教练员招收了9名 男生为棒球队新成员。
- 【同义] enroll, enlist
- 【词性】❷ n.
- [词义] 新兵, 新成员: seek ~ s among young peasants 在青年农 民中招募新兵 / We'll have to find a ~ to take Joe's place on the team. 我们得找个新人来取代乔在球队中的位置。

sell

 sel

 $\lceil \text{send} \rceil v.$

'simiə(r)

[rI'kruIt]

【词性】 **①** v.

【词义】出让,转让;出售,售卖: Goods of that quality will never ~. 这样质量的商品绝对卖不出去。

【词性】 🕑 n.

【词义】让人失望的东西:The rock band only played for about half an hour—it was a real ~. 摇滚乐队仅仅演奏了大 约半个小时——真让人失望。

send

- 【词义】① 发送,传达,转致: I have sent him a telegram. 我发 了个电报给他。
 - ②派遣,打发,安排去: The children were sent to bed. 打发孩子们去睡觉。
 - ③ 使快速移动;使做出(某种反应);使表现出(某种行为);This noise is sending me mad. 吵闹声快要使我发疯了。

senior

【助记】sen(old 年老的)+ior(形容词后缀)→年长的

【词性】 **①** adj.

【词义】① 年长的:She is a ~ patient. 她是一位高龄患者。 ② 资格老的, 地位较高的: He is a ~ manager in the bank. 他是银行的高级经理。

③(比赛)成人的;高水平的: This will be her second championship at ~ level. 这将是她第二个成人级别赛事的 冠军。

- 【词性】 2 n.
- 【词义】① (大学)四年级学生,毕业班学生(c):The ~s are planning to have a gathering.这些毕业班学生计划聚会 一次。

② 较年长的人,比……大……岁的人;上级,上司:My sister is my ~ by two years. 姐姐比我年长两岁。

smalt

smel

səuk v.

sol(r)

['səʊʃəbl]

【派生】seniority [,siini' Drəli] n. 年长;资历深

smart

【词性】 **①** adj.

【词义】① 聪明的,伶俐的: It was ~ of you to bring a map. 你很聪明,能想到带张地图。

② 有力的,猛烈的: She gave him a ~ slap on the cheek.
 她狠狠地给了他一记耳光。

③ 帅气的,整齐的,漂亮的,时髦的: You look very ~ in your new suit. 你穿上新衣服显得很帅气。

【词性】 🥑 v.

【词义】(使)剧痛,(使)刺痛: They're still ~ ing from their defeat in the final. 他们仍在为决赛失败而伤心。

smell

【词性】 **1** n.

- 【词义】① 气味,臭味(c):The sweet ~ of flowers lay in the air. 空气中有花的香味。
 - 2 嗅觉: Smell is less acute in man than in most animals.
 人的嗅觉没有大多数动物的灵敏。
- 【词性】 🛛 v. (smelled/smelt,smelled/smelt)
- 【词义】①嗅,闻到:He ~ ed the rose. 他闻到了玫瑰的香味。 ② 有某种气味:The flowers ~ sweet. 这些花很香。

soak

- 【助记】soak(浸湿)的 soap(肥皂)价格 soar(飞涨)
- 【词义】① 湿透,浸湿,浸泡: The dirty clothes are ~ing in soapy water. 脏衣服都在肥皂水里泡着。
 - 渗透,湿透: That spilt milk has ~ed into the carpet.
 那洒出的牛奶已渗透到地毯里去了。
- 【反义】dry v. 晾干
- 【词组】① soak up 吸收 ② soak in 渗入

soar

【助记】飞机发出阵阵 roar(轰鸣), soar(飞上)了天空。

【词性】 **①** vi.

【词性】 2 n.

- 【词义】① 高飞,翱翔;耸立: The jet ~ ed into the air. 那
 - 架喷气式飞机飞上了天空。 ② 飞涨;猛增,剧增: Prices are ~ ing. 物价飞涨。



【词义】高飞范围;高涨程度;高飞,飞升

sociable

【助记】soci(结交,联合,结合)+able(形容词兼名词后缀) →结交的→合群的

【词性】 **①** adj.

【词义】好交际的,友善的,合群的: He has never really been the ~ type. 他从不好交际。

【反义】unsociable adj. 不爱交际的,不和气的

- 【词性】 2 n.
- 【词义】联谊会,联欢会:They fell in love with each other al the ~.他们在联谊会上一见钟情。

【派生】sociability [,səuʃə'bɪləti] n. 友好,和善

social	social			səu	ſIJ	adj		
				 	10 m			

- 【助记】soci(结交,联合,结合)+al(形容词后缀)→社会的
- 【词义】① 社会的: Please tell me some opinions on various ~ problems. 请告诉我关于各种社会问题的意见。 ② 交际的: He is a person of wide ~ relationships. 他的交 际圈很广。
- 【真题例句】① Social media allows users to experience news events more intimately and immediately while also permitting them to re-share news as a projection of their values and interests. 社交媒体允许用户转发新闻报道来表达自己的价 值观和兴趣的同时,也使用户更为密切及时地关注把握时 事动态。 【2018年考研阅读】
 - 2 As degrees became universal, they became devalued. Education was no longer a secure route of social mobility. 随着学位的普及,它们变得贬值了。教育不再是社会 流动的可靠途径。 【2022 年考研阅读】
- 【派生】socially ['səuʃəli] adv. 在社会上;在社交方面
- socialism
- 【助记】social(社会的)+ism(名词后缀,某种主义)→社会主义
- 【词义】社会主义(u):This is the best feature of ~. 这是社会 主义最优秀的特点。

society

[sə'saləti] n.

 $\begin{bmatrix} s = 0 \\ s = 0 \end{bmatrix} n$.

【词义】社会;社团,协会,学会: One cannot live cut off from ~. 一个人脱离社会就不能生活下去。

sociology

- $\begin{bmatrix} s = U si' D \end{bmatrix} = dzi \begin{bmatrix} n \end{bmatrix} n.$
- 【词义】社会学(u):He is rather interested in ~.他对社会学 很感兴趣。
- 【派生】① sociological [, səʊsiə' lɒdʒɪkl] adj. 社会学的 ② sociologist[,səʊsi' plədʒīst]n. 社会学家

soluble

- ['spljəbl] adj.
- 【助记】solu(溶解,解决)+ble(形容词后缀)→可溶解的
- 【词义】可溶的:The medicine is ~ in water. 这药可溶于水。 【派生】solubility [,solju'biləti] n. 可溶性,溶解度

solution

- $s \partial' lu! [n] n.$
- 【助记】solu(溶解,解决)+tion(名词后缀)一解答
- 【词义】① 解答,解决办法(c/u):The puzzle defied ~. 这个 谜无法解。
 - ② 溶液,溶解: The marinade is a ~ of wine and spices. 腌泡汁是酒和调料的混合溶液。

【真题例句】The solution is to change the mindset of the academic community, and what it considers to be its main goal. 解决办法是改变学术界的心态,及学术界对其主 【2013 年考研阅读】 要目标的认识。

solve

【词义】解答,解决:He finally ~d the difficulty of transportation. 他最终解决了运输的问题。

【同义】 settle

detach

- 【词义】① 拆卸: They ~ ed their trailer and set up camp. 他们 卸下拖车,支起帐篷。
 - ② (from) 使分开, 使分离: He ~ ed himself from his party and sauntered over to her table. 他离开伙伴,走到她的桌边。
- 【同义】② separate, disconnect, remove
- 【反义】attach vt. 缚上;使联系
- 【派生】detached [dɪ tæt ft] adj. 独立的, 分离的

detail

- 【词性】 10 n.
- 【词义】细节,详情(c):If you're interested in this job, I'll send you all the ~s. 如果你对这份工作感兴趣,我将寄给你 全部的说明。
- 【词性】 2 vl.
- 【词义】详述: Mary ~ ed her plans to me. 玛丽向我详述了她 的计划。
- 【词组】 in detail 详细地: He described his travel abroad in detail. 他详细地描述了他到国外旅游的情况。

detain

- 【助记】de(加强)+tain(keep 保持)→把人保持在一个地方 →扣留
- 【词义】① 拘留,扣押:
 - The police ~ed the man to make further inquiries. 警察将这 人拘留,做进一步 审查。 ② 留住,耽搁:He was $\sim ed$ by a flat

tire on his way home. 他因车胎漏

- 气在回家路上被耽搁了。
- 【同义】① arrest ② delay
- 【反义】liberate vt. 释放
- 【派生】detainee [, di:tei' ni:] n. 被拘留者



dI' teIn vt.

['diːteɪl] **16**

[splv] vt.

 $\begin{bmatrix} dI' tæt \end{bmatrix} vt.$

Unit 16



,



adequate	1 足够的,充分的;恰当的
brace	2 邪恶的,恶毒的,凶残的,堕落的
vice	3 拘留,扣押;留住,耽搁
vicious	4 拆卸;(from)使分开,使分离
	5 推荐;称赞;劝告,建议
format	6 ① 托架,支架 ② 支撑,加固;使绷紧;使防备,
formidable	使做好准备,使经受锻炼;做好防备
guild	7 ① 不道德行为,恶习;台钳,老虎钳 ② 副的
recommend	8 协会;(中世纪的)行会,同业公会
detach	9 ① 设计,安排,样式 ② 使格式化
detain	10 令人故畏的,可怕的;引起恐惧或不安的;难以 应付的,难以克服的

词义默写

□ addict	🗌 formal
🗌 add	☐ formation
addition	☐ former
additional	🗌 formula
address	☐ formulate
🗌 adjust	☐ fortunate
administration	fortune
admire	🗌 guide
admission	guidance
🗌 admit	🗌 guideline
🗌 adapt	🗌 guilt
adopt	□ guilty
🗌 adult	recognition
🗌 brain	□ recognize/-ise
□ branch	cover cover
□ brand	recovery
	🗌 recruit
🗌 total	sell

send send
senior
🗌 smart
smell
🗌 soak
soar
sociable
🗌 social
🗌 socialism
□ society
Sociology
soluble
solution
solve
🗌 detail

	form
--	------

beat to the punch 先发制人; 抢先下手

例 He beat me to the punch and asked me the very same question first. 他先我一步问了跟我— 模一样的问题。

1 fire the first shot 先发制人;打头炮 ‖ get the drop on sb. 先发制人;胜过某人

arm with	供给武器;装备;备战	000
Marmed with knowle	edge, you'll be a good teacher. 用知识武装自己, 你	会是一个好老师。
take a loss	承担损失;遭受损失	000
	were forced to take a major loss on its Greek bond 果中央银行被迫承担希腊国家债券的主要损失,	
扬 bear the loss of 承	担的损失	
on schedule		000
perfectly. 曾经, 我是 尽可能快地按时并仍	vorking as fast as I could to get things done on t 全个十足的工作狂,每周工作 60 个小时,以确保4 呆质保量地完成工作。 - S 处于困境,接近失败(或毁灭)	
M The first victim of a	n ecological crisis could be the Mekong giant catfis 这场生态危机的第一个受害者是湄公河鲇鱼, 它	물을 물건지로 걸려했는 것은 문화되었다.
trade off	权衡	000
happiness for other b	erally prefer to be happier, but sometimes they ar behavior that gives them greater utility. 确实, 人们 会换取对他们更有用的行为。	
maka a coorific		mm

make a sacrifice 作出牺牲

1 Other than 5% of the public who will willingly make a sacrifice to buy green vehicles, the

()

()()

other 95% of people will ask, "What am I getting—what's the deal?" 除了 5% 的人愿意作出 牺牲去购买节能汽车,其他 95% 的人会问: "我能得到什么——有什么用?"
drop off 下降;减少

M And so as more and more commerce migrates to the Internet, there is a potential drop off in tax revenues to these states and localities. 并且随着越来越多的商业转向互联网,那些州和当局都面临税收下降的潜在风险。

stick around	在附近徘徊; 逗留	000
•	ve no idea what will happen, so I guess you'll just 见在,我不知道将会发生什么,所以我猜你会在附	and the second
搦 wander about 徘徊	回,转来转去	
badly off	穷困的,没钱的;境况不佳的	000
例 This might be true, 槽了。	but it doesn't leave you badly off either. 这也许是	是真的,但是也不会更
be badly off for st	h. 缺乏某物	
finish up		000
例 The project, which s 预计到 2025 年才能	started last year, will not finish up until 2025. 这个	从去年就开始的项目,
expert in/at	熟于;在方面是行家	000
🕖 He's expert in cooki	ing good cheap meals. 他善于烹制好吃又便宜的饭	 反莱。
tie in with		000
	nge of Jesus doesn't tie in with the historical evide 耶稣形象与历史证据不一致。"	ence," he said. 他说:
cheer up	使高兴; 高兴起来; 使振奋	\diamond
whatever he needs to 力或者任何能让他语		些鸡汤,冲一杯热巧克
🛅 buck up 使振作; 打	「起精神 ‖ delight [dɪ'laɪt] v. 给乐趣;使愉	决

spread over 传遍; 遍布, 覆盖 (1) The spill of pollution spread over 170 square miles and posed a serious threat to both sea life and water quality. 污染的蔓延扩散超过了 170 平方英里, 对海洋生物和水质造成了严重 威胁。

扬 spread across 传遍; 席卷

be addicted to 对……上瘾

Ø Part of the problem is that many homeless adults are addicted to alcohol or drugs. 该问题的部分原因是许多无家可归的成年人对酒精或毒品上瘾。

插 addiction to 对……成瘾

(be) on edge 紧张不安的;兴奋的

词 edge [edʒ] *n*. 边缘

列 Kate was on edge when waiting for her exam results. 在等候考试结果时, 凯特坐立不安。

与某人合作(做某事) collaborate with sb. (on sth.) III Nearly 40% of the roughly 350 people who responded to an accompanying poll said they had collaborated with artists; and almost all said they would consider doing so in future. 在参与 一项附带调查的约 350 人中, 近 40% 的人回答说他们曾与艺术家合作过; 并且几乎所有 人都表示,他们将来还会考虑这样做。 [2022 年英语 (一) 阅读] 1 cooperate with 与……合作 保住(工作等) hold down If, like most writers these days, you're holding down a job to pay the bills, it's not easy to find the time to write. 如果像现在的大多数作家一样,你需要保住一份工作来支付账单, 那么找时间进行写作并不容易。 [2022年英语(二)完形填空] 大量,众多:充满 a mass of) However, the signaling in a plant is only superficially similar to the firing in a complex animal brain, which is more than "a mass of cells that communicate by electricity," Taiz said. 然而, 植物发信号只是表面上类似于复杂的动物大脑中的放电, 而动物大脑可并不只是"通过 电流进行交流的一堆细胞", 塔伊兹说道。 [2022 年英语 (一) 完形填空] 搦 the mass of 大多数的 chalk up (to) 把……归因于 Discrete Some of the success of plant-based meat can be chalked up to shoppers wanting to signal their desire to protect the environment. 人造肉的成功在一定程度上可以归因于这类消费者: 他们想要表达自己保护环境的愿望。 [2022 年英语 (二) 阅读] f attribute to 把……归因于; 认为是由……引起或产生 || ascribe to 把……归因于 || put down to 把……归因于 be immersed in 沉浸于,专心于

半半儿员

Artists and scientists alike are immersed in discovery and invention, and challenge and critique are core to both, too. 艺术家和科学家都沉浸在发现和发明中,挑战和批评也是这两者的核心。
[2022 年英语(-)阅读]

扬 immerse oneself in 使自己沉浸于; 使自己深陷于或专心于



先自己分析结构,再听视频讲解

The FASB and IASB have been exactly that, cleaning up rules on stock options and pensions, for example, against hostility from special interests.

that: independent and combative (指代上一句)

66 句搞定考研语法长难句

半回日测			
exactly	[ıg'zæktli]	ad.	恰好,完全;精确地,确切地
pension	['pen∫(ə)n]	n.	养老金,退休金
interest	['mtrəst]	n.	利息;利益集团;兴趣
clean up			纠正;清理
stock options			股票期权



田田山

hostility	[hɒˈstɪləti]	n.	敌意 [同义] opposition, antagonism, enmity, hatred
antagonism	[æn'tægənızəm]	n.	对抗,敌对;相克作用;对立;敌意
enmity	['enməti]	n.	仇恨; 敌意
opposition	[ıcpə'zɪ∫(ə)n]	n.	(强烈的)反对,异议
oppose	[əˈpəʊz]	v.	反对(计划、政策等);抵制
opponent	[ə'pəʊnənt]	n.	反对者;对手
opposite	['ɒpəzɪt]	а.	相反的;对面的

参考译文

美国财务会计标准委员会和国际会计标准委员会一向如此独立和强势,例如,他们不顾某些特殊利益集团的反对,整顿股票期权和养老金的规定。

视频知识点总结

1. 关于 doing 作主干还是从句的伴随状语的判断方法(见 66 句 –7) 如果是主干的伴随状语, doing 的动作一定是主干的主语发出,与主干谓语动词具有同时性。 如果是从句的伴随状语, doing 的动作一定是从句的主语发出,与从句谓语动词具有同时性。 本句: cleaning up rules... 由主干的主语 The FASB and IASB 发出,是主干的伴随状语。

2. 词汇拓展

exact [Ig'zækt] a. 精确的; 准确的

[同义] accurate, precise

词根: pre/pro "提前, 预先"; cis/cid "切"; con "共同 / 加强语气"

precise "提前切好后,剩下的"→精确的

concise: con "加强语气", cis "切" →完全切掉多余的→ a. 简明的; 简洁的

今日精读任务

只用精读文中红框段落

- 1. authority /ɔːˈθɒrəti/ n. 当局; 官方; 权力
- 2. reprimand /'reprima:nd/ v. 谴责; 斥责; 申斥
- 3. cosmetic /kpz'metik/ adj. 化妆用的; 美容的 n. 化妆品
- 4. treatment /'tri:tmant/ n. 治疗;疗法;处理
- 5. provider /prəˈvaɪdə(r)/ n. 提供者; 供应商
- 6. exploit /ɪk'splɔɪt/ v. 利用;剥削;开采
- 7. insecurity / Insɪ kjuərəti/ n. 不安全感; 无保障
- 8. trivialise /ˈtrɪvɪəlaɪz/ v. 使显得不重要;轻视
- 9. medical /'medɪkl/ adj. 医学的; 医疗的
- 10. investigation /ɪnˌvestɪˈgeɪʃn/ n. 调查; 侦查
- 11. advert /ˈædvɜːt/ n. 广告
- 12. procedure /prəˈsiːdʒə(r)/ n. 程序; 手续; 步骤
- 13. involve /ɪnˈvɒlv/ v. 包含; 牵涉; 使参与
- 14. inject /ɪnˈdʒekt/ v. 注射; 注入
- 15. filler /ˈfɪlə(r)/ n. 填充物
- 16. buttocks /ˈbʌtəks/ n. 臀部
- 17. unregulated /ʌnˈregjuleɪtɪd/ adj. 未受监管的; 无节制的
- 18. significant /sɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/ adj. 重要的;显著的
- 19. threaten /'θretn/ v. 威胁; 危及; 预示凶兆
- 20. infection /ɪnˈfekʃn/ n. 感染; 传染病
- 21. undergo /ˌʌndəˈɡəʊ/ v. 经历; 经受; 忍受
- 22. consumer /kənˈsjuːmə(r)/ n. 消费者; 用户
- 23. particularly /pəˈtɪkjələli/ adv. 特别; 尤其
- 24. expectation / ekspek'ter ʃn/ n. 期望; 预期; 指望
- 25. unrealistic /ˌʌnrɪəˈlɪstɪk/ adj. 不切实际的; 不现实的

ASA bans ads for 'high-risk' butt lifts from six cosmetic treatment providers

Ian Sample Science editor

The Advertising Standards Authority (ASA) has reprimanded six cosmetic treatment providers for pressuring customers, exploiting insecurities or trivialising medical risks following an investigation into adverts for liquid Brazilian butt lifts (BBLs).

The cosmetic procedure, which involves injecting a filler into the buttocks, is unregulated in the UK and carries significant health risks, not least from potentially life-threatening infections.

Hundreds of women have contracted infections after paying for liquid BBLs in the UK, with many requiring hospital treatment for sepsis or corrective surgery.

The ASA took action against the companies after its monitoring system flagged numerous Facebook and Instagram adverts for liquid BBLs and similar procedures.

Adverts from Beautyjenics, Bomb Doll Aesthetics, CCSkinLondon-Dubai, EME Aesthetics & Beauty Academy, Rejuvenate Academy, trading as Rejuvenate Clinics, and NKD Medical Ltd, trading as Dr Ducu, were found to have breached the code, with the firms being told the ads must not appear again.

"Choosing to undergo a cosmetic procedure is a serious decision, so ads that trivialise this or pressure consumers can cause real harm. We're particularly concerned about these types of ads for liquid BBLs, given the procedure is currently unregulated



The proportion of women helped by the register Save Face whose liquid BBL procedures led to sepsis

.....

40%

The proportion of women helped by Save Face whose procedures then required corrective surgery and is known to be high risk," an ASA spokesperson said.

The adverts risked pressuring consumers into booking procedures, the ASA found, by referring to time-limited deals. Some created unrealistic expectations or exploited women's insecurities, with phrases such as "get that perfect peachy look!" Others trivialised the risks of the procedure, the ASA ruled.

Only three companies responded to the ASA's investigation. EME Aesthetics disagreed that their ad pressured customers or trivialised the risks of liquid BBLs. NKD Medical Ltd said they aimed to communicate the benefits of their treatments without trivialising the risks. Rejuvenate Academy removed all references to time-limited offers and said its ads would make clear the procedures were performed by a medical professional to minimise the risks.

NKD Medical told the Guardian its clinic was registered with the Care Quality Commission and that all its procedures were carried out by qualified doctors. It said its DBL procedure, standing for "Doctor-based lift" was "fundamentally different from a traditional liquid BBL" and "developed with patient safety and medical integrity at its core". The company's website describes the DBL as a "double butt lift" that involves injecting fillers into the buttocks.

Since 2023, Save Face, a UK register of accredited cosmetic practitioners, has campaigned to get liquid BBLs banned from the high street amid fears that a lack of action would lead to fatalities. In September 2024, Alice Webb, a 33-year-old mother of five, died after having a liquid BBL performed by an unqualified practitioner.

The Joint Council for Cosmetic Practitioners welcomed the ASA's ruling. "We urge anyone considering any cosmetic procedure to exercise caution when responding to social media advertising, particularly when the procedure being promoted is a high-risk surgical one such as the BBL," said Andrew Rankin, a trustee of the JCCP. 标题:英国广告标准局(ASA)禁止六家美容整形机构投放"高 风险"丰臀手术广告

英国广告标准管理局(ASA)调查了"液体巴西臀提升术"(BBL)的 相关广告后,对六家美容机构进行了谴责,原因是它们对顾客施加压 力、利用其不安全感或淡化医疗风险。

该整形手术通过向臀部注射填充物来塑形,目前在英国不受监管,且 存在重大健康风险,尤其是可能引发危及生命的感染。

在英国, 数百名女性在付费接受液态巴西提臀术后感染, 许多人因败 血症需住院治疗或接受修复手术。

广告标准管理局的监测系统标记出大量在 Facebook 和 Instagram 上 有关液态巴西提臀术及类似手术的广告后, 便对这些公司采取了行动。

经调查发现, Beautyjenics、Bomb Doll Aesthetics、CCSkinLondon - Dubai、EME Aesthetics & Beauty Academy (以 Rejuvenate Clinics 名义营业)以及 NKD Medical Ltd (以 Dr Ducu 名义营业) 的广告违反了相关准则,这些公司被告知广告不得再次出现。 英国广告标准管理局(ASA)发言人表示:"接受整形手术是严肃的 决定,任何淡化风险或施压消费者的广告都可能造成实际伤害。鉴于 液体丰臀术目前不受监管且已知风险极高,我们对此类广告尤为关注。 "

英国广告标准管理局(ASA)调查发现,这些广告通过标注"限时优 惠"等方式施压消费者下单。部分广告使用"打造完美蜜桃臀!"等话术 制造不切实际的预期,利用女性身材焦虑;另有广告则刻意淡化手术 风险,均被判定违规。

只有三家公司回应了广告标准管理局的调查。EME Aesthetics 不认 为其广告对顾客施压或淡化了液态巴西提臀术的风险。NKD Medical Ltd 表示, 他们旨在宣传治疗的益处, 同时不会淡化风险。Rejuvenate Academy 删除了所有与限时优惠相关的内容, 并表示其广告将明确 指出手术由医疗专业人员进行, 以降低风险。

NKD Medical 告诉《卫报》,其诊所已在医疗质量委员会注册,所有 手术均由合格医生进行。该公司称其 DBL 手术(即"Doctor - based lift")"与传统液态巴西提臀术有根本区别",且"以患者安全和医疗 诚信为核心"。该公司网站将 DBL 描述为"双臀提升术",即向臀部注 射填充剂。

自 2023 年以来, 英国认可美容从业者登记机构 Save Face 一直在呼

吁禁止商业街进行液态巴西提臀术,担心若不采取行动会导致死亡事件。2024年9月,33岁、育有五个孩子的母亲爱丽丝·韦伯在接受一名无资质从业者实施的液态巴西提臀术后死亡。

美容从业者联合委员会对广告标准管理局的裁决表示欢迎。该委员会 受托人安德鲁·兰金称:"我们敦促任何考虑接受美容手术的人,在回 应社交媒体广告时保持谨慎,尤其是当所宣传的手术是像巴西提臀术 这样的高风险外科手术时。"

2. 写给熟人

真题精讲4:为朋友提供求职建议(2021年英语一)

Directions:

A foreign friend of yours has recently graduated from college and intends to find a job in China. Write him/her an email to make some suggestions.

You should write about 100 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

Do not use your own name in the email; use "Li Ming" instead. (10 points)

范文	译文
Dear Sky,	亲爱的斯凯: ①作为你的朋友,
①As your friend, I am quite pleased to hear that you intend 寒暄	我很高兴得知你打算来中 国找工作,今天我写信来
to find a job in China and today, I am writing to make several 写信目的	是想提一些建议。
suggestions.	
②First, it is advisable for you to seek a job in Beijing, 建议1 the capital city of China, which is characterized by abundant 典型特征 employment opportunities. ③In addition, compared with others, 对比 a native English speaker like you has more advantages in teaching	②首先,建议你来 北京找工作,北京是中国 的首都,其典型特征在于 就业机会很多。③此外, 与其他人相比,像你这样 的英语母语者在教英语方 面具有更多优势,而且你 在过去几年中还一直兼职
English and you have worked as a part-time teacher for the past	担任老师。④因此,我建 议你申请培训机构的英语
few years. ④Thus, I suggest that you apply for an English teaching 建议2	教学岗位。
position in training organizations.	

51 believe that your excellent teaching will increase Chines	e ⑤我相信你出色的
个人观点(表达期待) 积极意义(排比句) 教学将提高中国学生的学
students' learning efficiency, arouse their passion for Englis	h 习效率,唤起他们对英语
	学习的热情,并帮助他们
learning, and help them speak English fluently.	说一口流利的英语。
	你真诚的
Yours sincerel	y, 李明
Li Mir	g

句子分析

- 句① As your friend, I am quite pleased to hear that you intend to find a job in China and today, I am writing to make several suggestions.
 - 1. 收信人是朋友,开头可结合题干信息进行寒暄,并引出写信目的。
 - 2. 注意这里句首的as引导的并非是"自我介绍"功能句,而是用来发起话题的简单 用语。
- 句② First, it is advisable for you to seek a job in Beijing, the capital city of China, which is characterized by abundant employment opportunities.
 - 1. 用功能句 "it is advisable (for sb.) to ..." 提出第一条建议:来北京找工作。
 - 2. 使用表示典型特征的功能句 "... be marked/characterized by ..."来解释原因:北京的典型特征在于工作机会很多。

句③ In addition, compared with others, a native English speaker like you has more advantages in teaching English and you have worked as a part-time teacher for the past few years. 使用"对比"功能句说明对方的优势:英语母语者的身份+有教学经验。

- **句**④ Thus, I suggest that you apply for an English teaching position in training organizations. 用功能句 "I suggest that ..."提出第二条建议:申请培训机构的英语教学岗位。
- 句⑤ I believe that your excellent teaching will increase Chinese students' learning efficiency, arouse their passion for English learning, and help them speak English fluently.

通过"个人观点"功能句"I believe that ..."表达期待,并使用排比句说明对方出色的 教学将会产生什么积极意义。

词汇积累

- 1. pleased [plizzd] *adj*. 高兴的 替换词 happy、excited
- 2. abundant [ə'bʌndənt] adj. 大量的

- 3. employment opportunity 就业机会
- 4. training organization 培训机构
- 5. fluently ['fluxəntli] adv. 流利地